**Задания № 5 для самоподготовки по английскому языку для студентов 2 курса, КЛПТ, 2019-2020**

**I.** **Лексико-грамматические упражнения**

***1. Choose the right word on the topic «Political System». Write the correct phrase in each gap.***

1.People …they want. 2. People … the country. 3. People do what they want within … of law. 4. People … to rule the country. 5. People elect the … directly. 6. People … they think. 7. … live in any place they choose. 8. The head of state … the rights of citizens. 9. All people … follow the constitution.

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| *head of state, and authorities, the framework, say what, do what, rule, people can, guarantees, elect their representatives* |

***2. Choose the correct variant in Past Simple.***

1. Now my brother smokes a lot, but he (hadn’t smoked/ didn’t smoke/ not smoked) before. 2. The Frasers live in four-room apartment, but last year they (were living/ did live/ lived) in a small house in the country. 3. I (getted/ goted/ got ) to the market myself last time, but now I don’t remember how to get there. 4. How ( have you cut/ did you cut/ you cut ) your finger? 5. Jack (was tried/ tried/ tryed ) to remember what he had done last April.

***3. Write down these numerals in English.***

седьмой, четыре, одиннадцать, третий, двести, один, восемь тысяч, шестьдесят первый, пятидесятый, второй, сорок

 ***4. Match time and the translation.***

1. 13.10 (десять минут второго дня) - a/ it's half past five pm

2. 14.15 (пятнадцать минут третьего дня) - b/ it's twenty to eight pm

3. 15.20 (двадцать минут четвёртого дня) - c/ it's a quarter to nine pm

4. 16.25 (двадцать пять минут пятого дня) - d/ it's ten past one pm

5. 17.30 (половина шестого вечера) - e/ it's twenty five past four pm

6. 18.35 (без 25 минут 7) - f/ it's twenty past three pm

7. 19.40 (без двадцати минут восемь вечера) - g/ it's a quarter past two pm

8. 20.45 (без пятнадцати минут девять вечера) - h/ it's twenty five to seven pm

9. 21.50 (без десяти минут десять вечера) - i/ it's five to eleven pm

10. 22.55 (без пяти минут одиннадцать вечера) - j/ it's ten to ten pm

***5. Fill in the gaps. Choose the correct word:*** ***nowhere, nobody, nothing, everything, everywhere, everybody.***

1) … was sent today. 2) … can prove it. 3) Where are they going? …. 4) … tried to find his key. 5) He did … himself. 6) You can see his works ….

6. ***Translate the underlined words using Future Simple.***

 1. I think, … again. - Думаю, он больше никогда не позвонит. 2. I … you. - Я никогда тебя не оставлю. 3. It … , I promise. - Это не будет больно, я обещаю. 4. He … at this time tomorrow. - Он будет уже очень далеко к этому времени завтра. 5. The … tomorrow. - Погода не изменится завтра. 6. This card says that … with him. - Эта карта говорит о том, что ты будешь счастлива с ним.

**II. Чтение**

**Переведите текст письменно, выполните упражнения к тексту.**

***1. Translate the text.***

 Almost everything we use in modern life is made by engineers. For example, if a manufacturer wants a faster car, a smaller personal stereo or a better pen, they will ask a design engineer to find a practical solution. Engineers use theory (ideas about engineering) to produce practical answers. The design solution must be a reasonable price, safe, and reliable... A new idea that is expensive, dangerous or doesn't always work is not a good solution. Generally, engineers solve problems in a methodical way. Engineers define the problem; design a solution; test the solution; evaluate the solution, communicate the solution. This method of problem - solving is useful in everyday life. For example, you can use the five steps next time you prepare for a test. Define the problem: I want to pass my test next week. Design a solution: I will study for three hours a day. Test the solution: Study for three hours a day and take the test. Evaluate the solution: Have I passed the test with a good mark? Yes = a good solution. No = a bad solution, so think a better one. Communicate the solution: tell your friends about your test - passing technique.

***2. Read the text again and decide if the sentences below are true or false. Think and write down 2 your own sentences are true; 2 - false; 2 - no information.***

1. Lots of things are made by engineers.
2. Engineering isn't practical.
3. Engineers must think carefully.
4. Only engineers can solve any problem .
5. The design solution must be a reasonable price, safe, and reliable.

***3. Write down 4 questions for the text and give the answers.***